

FINANCIAL BRIEF OCTOBER 2025

Appropriations Committee

Jim Struzzi, Republican Chairman

Total General Fund revenue collections for the month of October were \$3.46 billion, an increase of \$80.9 million, or 2.4%, in comparison to October 2024. Total Year-to-Date General Fund revenue collections of \$13.52 billion are more than those of the prior fiscal year by \$53.8 million, or 0.4%. As a reminder, an Official Revenue Estimate for fiscal year 2025-26 is not available at this time as no General Appropriation Act has been enacted; thus, this Financial Brief simply compares revenue collections to that of the prior fiscal year.

During October, two of the "Big 3" revenue sources – Personal Income Taxes (\$1.56 billion) and Sales and Use Taxes (\$1.34 billion) – exceeded October 2024 revenue collections by 3.8% and 6.3%, respectively. Year-to-Date – Personal Income Taxes (\$5.74 billion) and Sales and Use Taxes (\$5.21 billion) – each exceed revenue collections of the prior year by 6.3% and 5.8%, respectively. The remaining member of the group, Corporation Taxes (\$160.7 million), saw a decrease of \$8.9 million, or 5.2%, compared to October 2024, with Year-to-Date totals trailing the prior year by \$391.0 million or 26.1% through October. This decline is largely driven by a drop in Corporate Net Income Tax revenue due to the planned rate decrease through December 2030.

As of October 31, 2025, the balance of the Rainy Day Fund stood at \$7.52 billion, which could support the Commonwealth for approximately 58 days in the event of an emergency.

October Total General Fund Revenue

(Amount in Billions)



Year-to-Date General Fund Revenue

(Amount in Billions)



Revenue Performance

	October 2025	Month Over/Under	Fiscal Year Total	Fiscal Year Total Over/Under
Total General \$ Fund Revenue	\$3.46 billion	Estimate: TBD Prior Year: +\$80.9 million (+2.4%)	\$13.52 billion	Estimate: TBD Prior Year: +\$53.8 million (+0.4%)
Personal Income Taxes	\$1.56 billion	Estimate: TBD Prior Year: +\$57.4 million (+3.8%)	\$5.74 billion	Estimate: TBD Prior Year: +\$337.7 billion (+6.3%)
Sales Taxes	\$1.34 billion	Estimate: TBD Prior Year: +\$79.1 million (+6.3%)	\$5.21 billion	Estimate: TBD Prior Year: +\$287.0 million (+5.8%)
Corporation Taxes	\$160.7 million	Estimate: TBD Prior Year: -\$8.9 million (-5.2%)	\$1.11 billion	Estimate: TBD Prior Year: -\$391.0 million (-26.1%)
All Other Taxes	\$375.9 million	Estimate: TBD Prior Year: +\$28.6 million (+8.2%)	\$1.29 billion	Estimate: TBD Prior Year: +\$6.7 million (+0.5%)
Non Tax	\$33.6 million	Estimate: TBD Prior Year: -\$75.3 million (-69.2%)	\$365.1 million	Estimate: TBD Prior Year: -\$186.5 million (-51.1%)

Rainy Day Fund Balance



58 Days of Sunshine